



## X5 SERIES 5 WATT HIGH VOLTAGE DC/DC CONVERTERS



## FEATURES

- ▶ Customer Selects Output Voltage
- ▶ Ultra Wide Input Ranges  
(9-36Vdc, 20-60Vdc, 36-72Vdc)
- ▶ Efficiency 80% (typ.)
- ▶ Independently Isolated Outputs
- ▶ Six-Sided Shielded Case
- ▶ Remote On/Off Control
- ▶ Continuous Short Circuit Protection

The X5 Series of DC/DC converters accepts ultra wide input ranges of 9-36 Vdc, 20-60 Vdc & 36-72 Vdc. Outputs are independently isolated. In the case of duals, up to 4 Watts may be taken from either output. All models will tolerate a short circuit indefinitely. Also included is a Pi input filter and remote on/off.

## ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Voltage Accuracy .....	+/- 1%*
Line Regulation .....	+/- 0.1%*
Load Regulation .....	+/- 0.2%*
Output Ripple .....	< 0.3% P-P

\* Dual outputs are +/- 2% for output 2

Input Filter .....	Pi Network
Efficiency .....	80% (typ.)
Short Circuit Protection .....	Continuous
Switching Frequency .....	120 kHz
Isolation (Input-Output(1)-Output(2)-Case) .....	1000 Vdc
Input / Output Capacitance .....	< 80pF

## GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

Temp. Stability .....	+/-0.02%/°C
Temp. (Operating, Case) .....	-45 to +85°C
Temp. (Storage) .....	-55 to +100°C

Logic Shutdown .....	Logic 0 (on)
EMI/RFI .....	Six Sided Shield
Derating .....	None
Cooling .....	Free-Air Convection

## PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Dimensions .....	2 x 2 x 0.51 inches
Weight .....	2.8 Oz

Case Material .....	Nickel Plated Metal (With Non-Conductive Base Plate)
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### REPRESENTATIVE MODEL LISTING

OUTPUT SPECS				MODEL NUMBER / INPUT RANGE					
VOLTAGE		CURRENT		9-36VDC		20-60VDC		36-72VDC	
OUT #1	OUT #2	OUT #1	OUT #2	Non-RoHs	RoHs	Non-RoHs	RoHs	Non-RoHs	RoHs
24 Vdc	-	208 mA	-	X5-24	X5-24/Y	X5-24/B	X5-24/B/Y	X5-24/C	X5-24/C/Y
24 Vdc	24Vdc	104 mA	104 mA	X5-24/24	X5-24/24/Y	X5-24/24/B	X5-24/24/B/Y	X5-24/24/C	X5-24/24/C/Y
48 Vdc	-	104 mA	-	X5-48	X5-48/Y	X5-48/B	X5-48/B/Y	X5-48/C	X5-48/C/Y
48 Vdc	48Vdc	52 mA	52 mA	X5-48/48	X5-48/48/Y	X5-48/48/B	X5-48/48/B/Y	X5-48/48/C	X5-48/48/C/Y
50 Vdc	-	100 mA	-	X5-50	X5-50/Y	X5-50/B	X5-50/B/Y	X5-50/C	X5-50/C/Y
50Vdc	50 Vdc	50 mA	50 mA	X5-50/50	X5-50/50/Y	X5-50/50/B	X5-50/50/B/Y	X5-50/50/C	X5-50/50/C/Y
75Vdc	-	66 mA	-	X5-75	X5-75/Y	X5-75/B	X5-75/B/Y	X5-75/C	X5-75/C/Y
75 Vdc	75 Vdc	33 mA	33 mA	X5-75/75	X5-75/75/Y	X5-75/75/B	X5-75/75/B/Y	X5-75/75/C	X5-75/75/C/Y
100 Vdc	-	50 mA	-	X5-100	X5-100/Y	X5-100/B	X5-100/B/Y	X5-100/C	X5-100/C/Y
100 Vdc	100Vdc	25 mA	25 mA	X5-100/100	X5-100/100/Y	X5-100/100/B	X5-100/100/B/Y	X5-100/100/C	X5-100/100/C/Y
150 Vdc	-	33 mA	-	X5-150	X5-150/Y	X5-150/B	X5-150/B/Y	X5-150/C	X5-150/C/Y
150 Vdc	150 Vdc	16 mA	16 mA	X5-150/150	X5-150/150/Y	X5-150/150/B	X5-150/150/B/Y	X5-150/150/C	X5-150/150/C/Y
200 Vdc	-	25 mA	-	X5-200	X5-200/Y	X5-200/B	X5-200/B/Y	X5-200/C	X5-200/C/Y
200Vdc	200Vdc	12 mA	12 mA	X5-200/200	X5-200/200/Y	X5-200/200/B	X5-200/200/B/Y	X5-200/200/C	X5-200/200/C/Y
300 Vdc	-	16 mA	-	X5-300	X5-300/Y	X5-300/B	X5-300/B/Y	X5-300/C	X5-300/C/Y
300 Vdc	300 Vdc	8 mA	8 mA	X5-300/300	X5-300/300/Y	X5-300/300/B	X5-300/300/B/Y	X5-300/300/C	X5-300/300/C/Y
400Vdc	-	12 mA	-	X5-400	X5-400/Y	X5-400/B	X5-400/B/Y	X5-400/C	X5-400/C/Y
400Vdc	400 Vdc	6 mA	6 mA	X5-400/400	X5-400/400/Y	X5-400/400/B	X5-400/400/B/Y	X5-400/400/C	X5-400/400/C/Y
500 Vdc	-	10 mA	-	X5-500	X5-500/Y	X5-500/B	X5-500/B/Y	X5-500/C	X5-500/C/Y
500 Vdc	500Vdc	5 mA	5 mA	X5-500/500	X5-500/500/Y	X5-500/500/B	X5-500/500/B/Y	X5-500/500/C	X5-500/500/C/Y

NOT RECOMMENDED FOR NEW DESIGNS

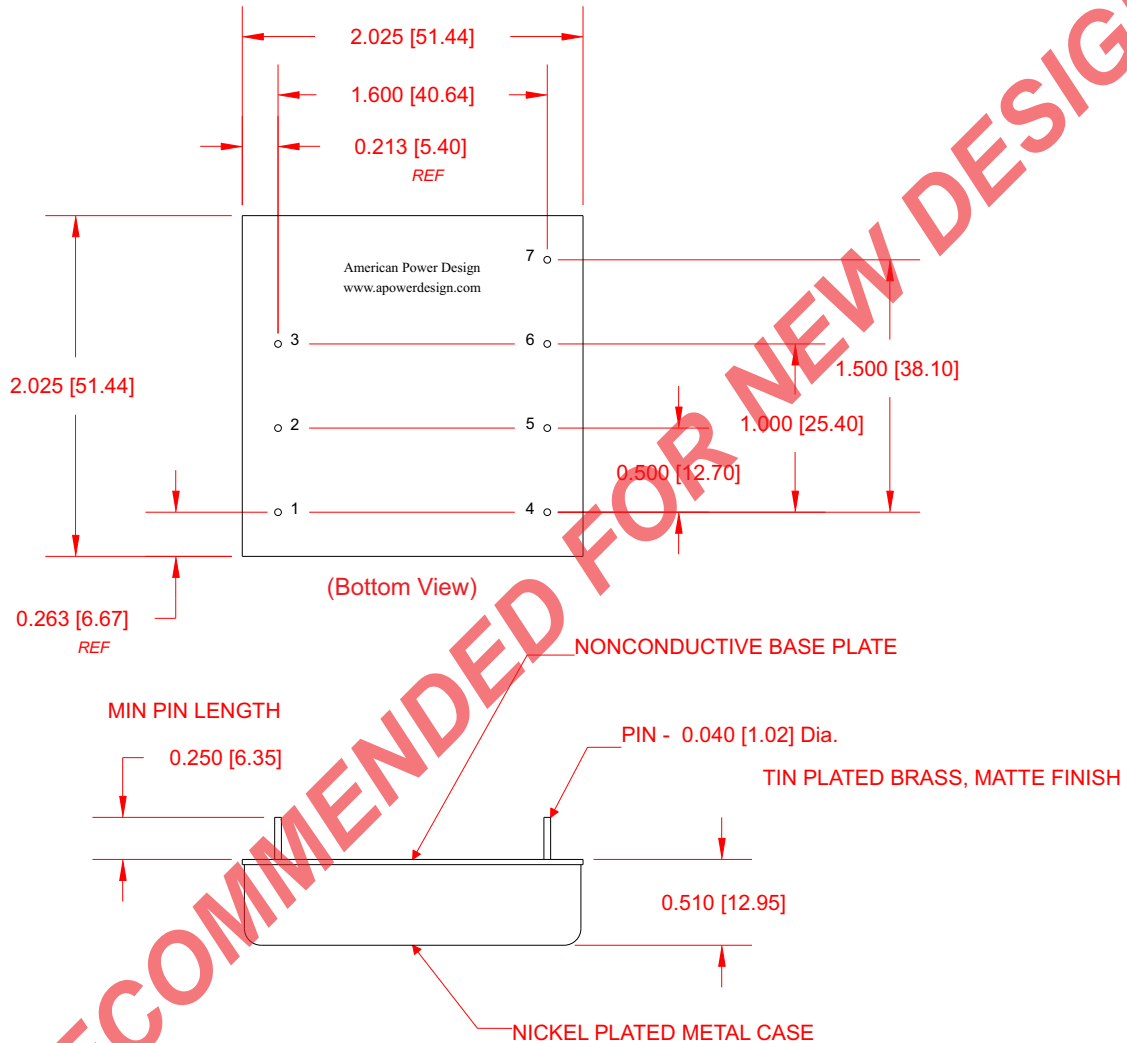
## X5-100/100/B/Y



The X5 Series are designed such that the customer may order any output voltage from 24Vdc to 500Vdc at no additional charge.



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PIN #	SINGLE	DUAL
1	- Input	- Input
2	On/Off	On/Off
3	+ Input	+ Input
4	No Pin	+ Output 2
5	No Pin	- Output 2
6	- Output 1	- Output 1
7	+ Output 1	+ Output 1

*Dimensions are in Inches  
[Metric equivalents in brackets]*



## X5 SERIES 5 WATT HIGH VOLTAGE DC/DC CONVERTERS

### APPLICATION NOTES

#### INPUT AND OUTPUT IMPEDANCE

The X5 Series of power converters have been designed to be stable with no external capacitors when used in low inductance input and output circuits. However, in some applications, the inductance associated with the distribution from the power source to the input of the converter can affect the stability of the converter. The addition of a 100  $\mu\text{F}$  electrolytic capacitor with an ESR  $< 1$  Ohm across the input helps ensure stability of the converter. In many applications, the user has to use decoupling capacitance at the load.

#### SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION

The X5 Series is equipped with short circuit protection. The converter will fold-back the input power whenever a short circuit is applied to its output and automatically recover after the overload condition is removed.

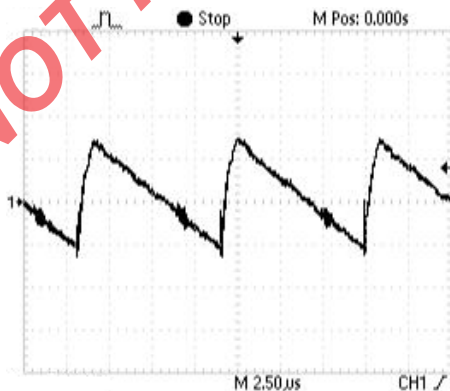
#### ISOLATION

The output(s) of the X5 Series is galvanically isolated from both the input and case, capacitance is  $< 80\text{pF}$  and resistance is  $> 10\text{G Ohm}$ .

In the case of dual's, the outputs are independently isolated from one another as well as the input and case.

#### RIPPLE AND NOISE

Figure below shows a typical output voltage ripple waveform, measured at full rated load current with no additional output filtering. External low ESR capacitors may be added across output to further reduce ripple.



#### STARTUP TRANSIENT

Figure below shows a typical output voltage during turn-on, measured at no load current with no additional output filtering.

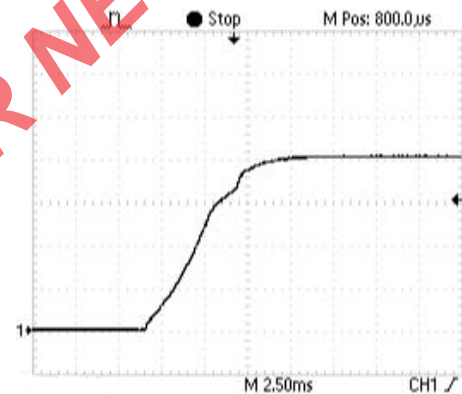
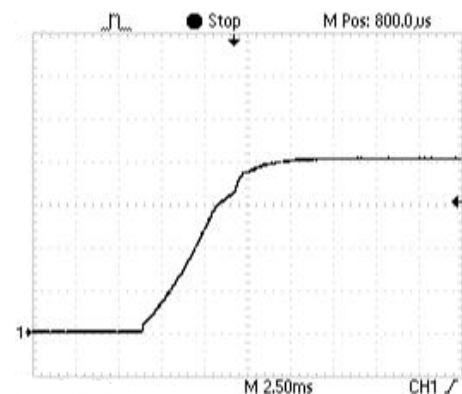


Figure below shows a typical output voltage during turn-on, measured at full rated load current with no additional output filtering.





## X5 SERIES 5 WATT HIGH VOLTAGE DC/DC CONVERTERS

### APPLICATION NOTES

#### INRUSH CURRENT

The inrush current of the X5 Series has been kept as low as possible. However, a series resistor may be inserted in the input line to limit this current further.

#### LOAD TRANSIENT

Figure below shows a typical output voltage response, measured during a transition from full rated load current to no load current with no additional output filtering.

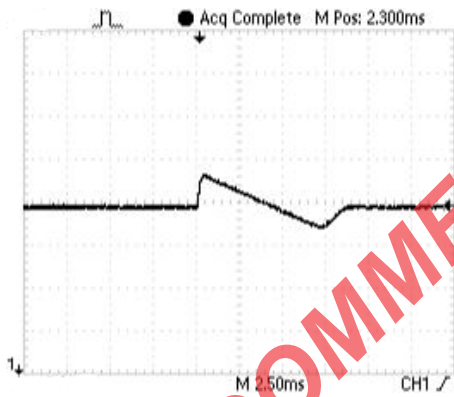
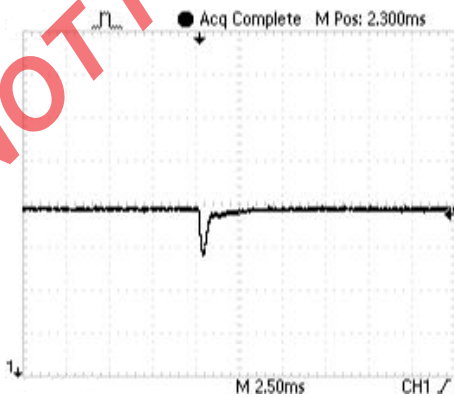


Figure below shows a typical output voltage response, measured during a transition from no load current to full rated load current with no additional output filtering.



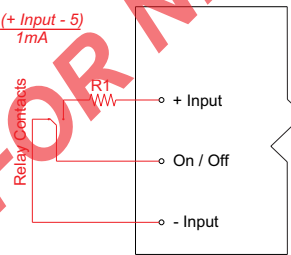
#### REMOTE ON/OFF CONTROL

The On/Off control pin allows the user to shut down the converter mechanically or logically using a relay or a TTL or CMOS logic signal.

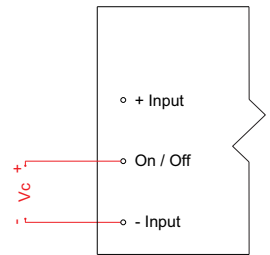
Connect Remote On/Off pin to -Input when not in use to ensure proper operation.

Resistor R1 can be calculated by:

$$R1 = \frac{(+ \text{ Input} - 5)}{1\text{mA}}$$



Converter Off:  $V_c > 3V_{dc}$   
 Converter On:  $V_c < 1.5V_{dc}$



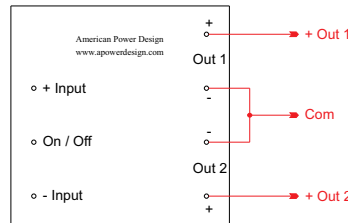
**NOTE:**  
 Do not exceed 6Vdc on remote On/Off, otherwise, the supply may be permanently damaged.

#### OUTPUT CONFIGURATIONS

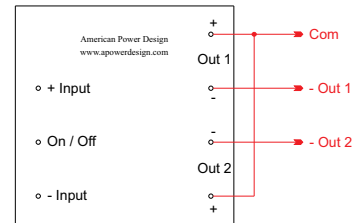
Due to the unique independently isolated outputs of the X5 series both Output #1 and Output #2 may be connected in a wide variety of configurations.

The Figures below are some examples.

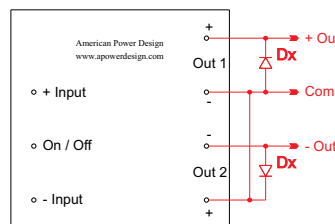
Dual Positive Output



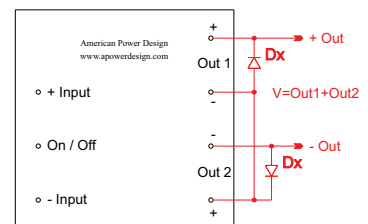
Dual Negative Output



Bipolar Output



Outputs > 500Vdc



**NOTE:**  
 The ratings of Dx should be 1.5 times the maximum current and voltage (Out 1 + Out 2).

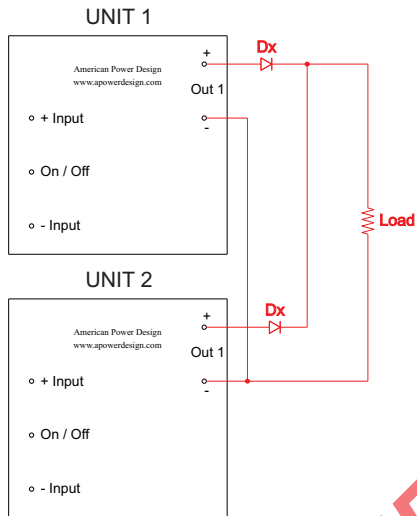


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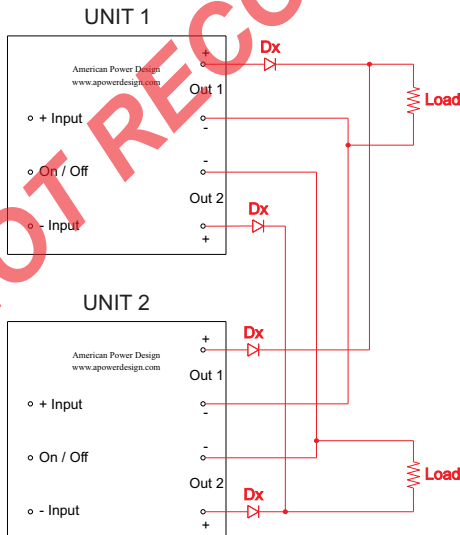
### APPLICATION NOTES

#### CONNECTION IN PARALLEL

The figure below shows how to connect several single output units with equal nominal output voltage in parallel.



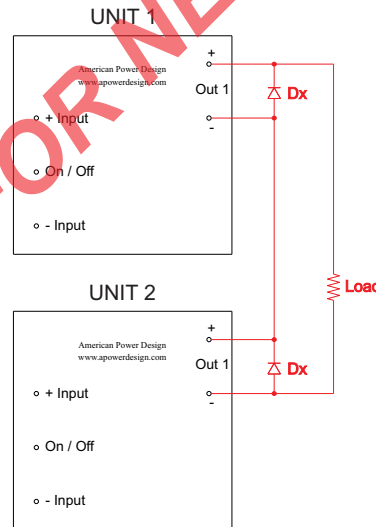
The figure below show how to connect several dual output units with equal nominal output voltage in parallel.



#### CONNECTION IN SERIES

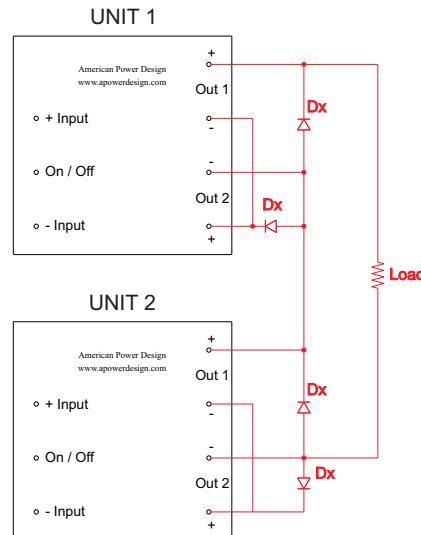
When connecting units in series, the highest achieved output voltage should remain below the rated isolation voltage.

Figure below shows how to connect multiple single output units in series with the use of shunt diodes.



**NOTE:**  
The ratings of Dx should be 1.5 times the maximum current and voltage expected in each branch.

Figure below shows how to connect multiple dual output units in series with the use of shunt diodes.



**NOTE:**  
The ratings of Dx should be 1.5 times the maximum current and voltage expected in each branch.



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### APPLICATION NOTES

#### CLEANING AGENTS

In order to avoid possible damage, any penetration of cleaning fluids must be prevented, since the power supplies are not hermetically sealed.

#### NUCLEAR AND MEDICAL APPLICATIONS

American Power Design products are not designed, intended for use in, or authorized for use as critical components in life support systems, equipment used in hazardous environments, or nuclear control systems without the express written consent of American Power Design, Inc.

#### TECHNICAL REVISIONS

The appearance of products, including safety agency certifications pictured on labels, may change depending on the date manufactured. Specifications are subject to change without notice.

#### SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

The converters are designed to meet North American and International safety regulatory requirements per UL 60950-1/CSA 22.2 No. 60950-1-07 Second Edition, IEC 60950-1:2005, and EN 60950-1:2006. Basic Insulation is provided between input and output. To comply with safety agencies requirements, an input line fuse must be used external to the converter. The table below provides the recommended fuse rating for use with this family of products.

Input Voltage Range	Fuse Rating
9-36Vdc	1A
20-60Vdc	0.5A
36-72Vdc	0.25A

If one input fuse is used for a group of modules, the maximum fuse rating should not exceed 10A.

#### WARRANTY

All products manufactured by American Power Design, Inc. (APD) are warranted to be free of defects due to material or workmanship for a period of one year from date of shipment. At our option, APD will repair or replace any non-conforming product.

APD expressly disclaims any liability for consequential or incidental damages resulting from the use or misuse of its products by the purchaser or others.

This warranty is in lieu of all warranties expressed or implied, including the warranties of merchantability. No other warranties, obligations, or liabilities are expressed or implied.

All products being returned for repair require a return material authorization(RMA) assigned by APD prior to return shipment.