

"The best high voltage design solution"

## D100 SERIES 100 WATT DC/DC CONVERTERS

# FEATURES

Customer Selects Output Voltage

RoHS

- Outputs to 28 Vdc
- Wide Input Ranges (10-20Vdc, 18-36Vdc, 20-60Vdc, 36-72Vdc)
- Excellent Line & Load Regulation
- Low Output Ripple
- 500 Vdc Output Isolation
- Continuous Short Circuit Protection
- Available in Chassis Mount
- Thermal Shutdown (Self-Resetting)

The D100 Series of DC/DC converters is available with single, dual, and triple outputs which are isolated from the input. They are enclosed in a six-sided metal case. Their low output ripple, and excellent regulation characteristics make them ideally suited for applications that demand a high degree of performance. All models will tolerate a short circuit indefinitely.

## ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

| Voltage Accuracy                        | +/-1%       |
|---|-------------|
| Line Regulation                         | +/- 0.2%    |
| Load Regulation                         |             |
| Outputs Ripple                          | < 100mV P-P |
| Outputs <10Vdc Ripple                   | < 75mV P-P  |
| Output Trim (Single & Dual Models Only) | +/-10%      |

88) 894-444

100-12151B

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| Input Filter               | PI Network |
|----------------------------|------------|
| Efficiency                 | 85% (typ.) |
| Short Circuit Protection   | Continuous |
| Switching Frequency        | 130 kHz    |
| Output Isolation           | 500 Vdc    |
| Input / Output Capacitance | < 1300pF   |

## GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

| Temp. Stability          | +/-0.02%/°C  |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| Temp. (Operating , Case) | -40 to +85°C |
| Temp. (Storage)          | 40 to +125°C |

| EMI/RFI           | Six Sided Shield                  |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Derating          | None                              |
| Cooling           | Free-Air Convection or Forced Air |
| Thermal Shut Down |                                   |

## PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS

| Dimensions | 3.5 x 5.5 x 0.92 inches | Case Materi |
|------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Weight     | 19.5 Oz                 |             |

| Case Material | Black Coated Metal               |
|---------------|----------------------------------|
|               | (With Non-Conductive Base Plate) |

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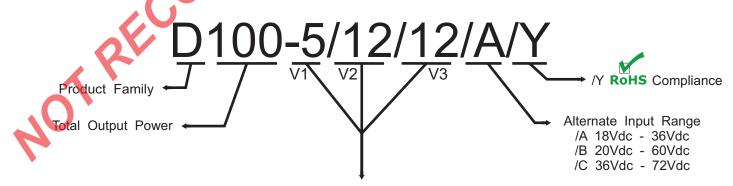
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|    | REPRESENTATIVE MODEL LISTING      |         |              |                |                             |                  |                |                  |                |                  |
|----|-----------------------------------|---------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
|    | OUTPUT MODEL NUMBER / INPUT RANGE |         |              |                |                             |                  |                |                  |                |                  |
| S  | PECIFIC                           | CATION  | 10-2         | 0VDC           | 18-36VDC                    |                  | 20-60VDC       |                  | 36-72VDC       |                  |
| ID | VOLTAGE                           | CURRENT | Non-RoHs     | RoHs           | Non-RoHs                    | RoHs             | Non-RoHs       | RoHs             | Non-RoHs       | RoHs             |
| V1 | 5 Vdc                             | 20 A    | D100-5       | D100-5/Y       | D100-5/A                    | D100-5/A/Y       | D100-5/B       | D100-5/B/Y       | D100-5/C       | D100-5/C/Y       |
| V1 | 5 Vdc                             | 10 A    | D100-5/5     | D100-5/5/Y     | D100-5/5/A                  | D100-5/5/A/Y     | D100-5/5/B     | D100-5/5/B/Y     | D100-5/5/C     | D100-5/5/C/Y     |
| V2 | 5 Vdc                             | 10A     | D100-5/5     | D100-5/5/1     | D100-3/3/A                  | D100-3/3/A/1     | D100-3/3/B     | E100-0/3/B/1     | D100-3/3/C     | D100-3/3/C/1     |
| V1 | 12 Vdc                            | 8.3 A   | D100-12      | D100-12/Y      | D100-12/A                   | D100-12/A/Y      | D100-12/B      | D100-12/B/Y      | D100-12/C      | D100-12/C/Y      |
| V1 | 12Vdc                             | 4.1 A   | D100-12/12   | D100-12/12/Y   | D100-12/12/A                | D100-12/12/A/Y   | D100-12/12/B   | D100-12/12/B/Y   | D100-12/12/C   | D100-12/12/C/Y   |
| V2 | 12 Vdc                            | 4.1 A   |              |                | D100-12/12/A D100-12/12/A/Y |                  |                |                  | 0100 12/12/0   | D100 12/12/0/1   |
| V1 | 15 Vdc                            | 6.6 A   | D100-15      | D100-15/Y      | D100-15/A                   | D100-15/A/Y      | D100-15/B      | D100-15/B/Y      | D100-15/C      | D100-15/C/Y      |
| V1 | 15 Vdc                            | 3.3 A   | D100-15/15   | D100-15/15/Y   | D100-15/15/A                | D100-15/15/A/Y   | D100-15/15/B   | D100-15/15/B/Y   | D100-15/15/C   | D100-15/15/C/Y   |
| V2 | 15 Vdc                            | 3.3 A   | 2100 10/10   |                |                             |                  |                | 2100 10/10/2/1   |                |                  |
| V1 | 12 Vdc                            | 4.1 A   | D100-12/5    | D100-12/5/Y    | D100-12/5/A                 | D100-12/5/A/Y    | D100-12/5/B    | D100-12/5/B/Y    | D100-12/5/C    | D100-12/5/C/Y    |
| V2 | 5 Vdc                             | 10 A    | 210012/0     |                | 2100 12/0// (               |                  |                | 2100 12/0/2/1    | 2100 12/0/0    | 2.000 12/0/0/1   |
| V1 | 15 Vdc                            | 3.3 A   | D100-15/5    | D100-15/5/Y    | D100-15/5/A                 | D100-15/5/A/Y    | D100-15/5/B    | D100-15/5/B/Y    | D100-15/5/C    | D100-15/5/C/Y    |
| V2 | 5 Vdc                             | 10 A    |              |                |                             |                  |                |                  |                |                  |
| V1 | 24 Vdc                            | 4.1 A   | D100-24      | D100-24/Y      | D100-24/A                   | D100-24/A/Y      | D100-24/B      | D100-24/B/Y      | D100-24/C      | D100-24/C/Y      |
| V1 | 5 Vdc                             | 10 A    |              |                |                             |                  |                |                  |                |                  |
| V2 | -12 Vdc                           | 2 A     | D100-5/12/12 | D100-5/12/12/Y | D100-5/12/12/A              | D100-5/12/12/A/Y | D100-5/12/12/B | D100-5/12/12/B/Y | D100-5/12/12/C | D100-5/12/12/C/Y |
| V3 | +12 Vdc                           | 2 A     |              |                |                             |                  |                |                  |                |                  |
| V1 | 5 Vdc                             | 10 A    |              |                |                             |                  |                |                  |                |                  |
| V2 | -15 Vdc                           | 1.6 A   | D100-5/15/15 | D100-5/15/15/Y | D100-5/15/15/A              | D100-5/15/15/A/Y | D100-5/15/15/B | D100-5/15/15/B/Y | D100-5/15/15/C | D100-5/15/15/C/Y |
| V3 | +15 Vdc                           | 1.6 A   |              |                |                             |                  |                |                  |                |                  |



## **Customer Selects Output Voltage**

The D100 Series are designed such that the customer may order any output voltage combination from 5Vdc to 28Vdc at no additional charge.

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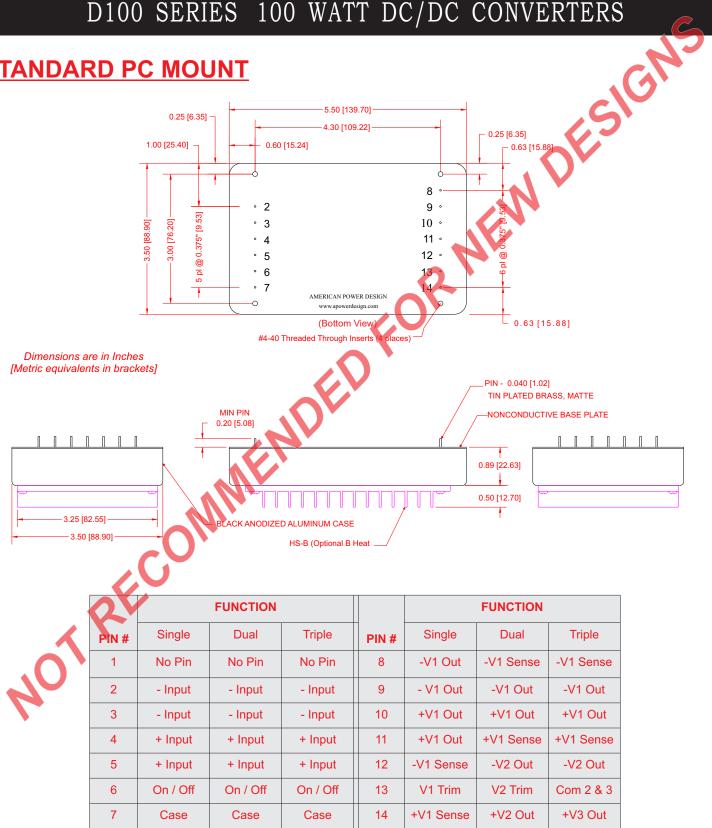
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## **STANDARD PC MOUNT**

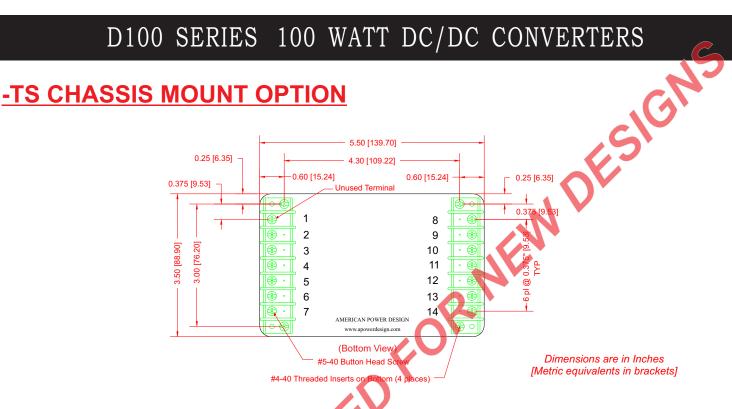


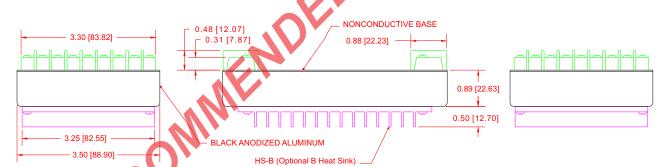
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|    |       | <b>^</b> |          |          |       |           |           |           |
|----|-------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|    | 2     |          | FUNCTION |          |       |           |           |           |
| ~  | PIN # | Single   | Dual     | Triple   | PIN # | Single    | Dual      | Triple    |
| 0) | 1     | N/C      | N/C      | N/C      | 8     | -V1 Out   | -V1 Sense | -V1 Sense |
| ~~ | 2     | - Input  | - Input  | - Input  | 9     | - V1 Out  | -V1 Out   | -V1 Out   |
|    | 3     | - Input  | - Input  | - Input  | 10    | +V1 Out   | +V1 Out   | +V1 Out   |
|    | 4     | + Input  | + Input  | + Input  | 11    | +V1 Out   | +V1 Sense | +V1 Sense |
|    | 5     | + Input  | + Input  | + Input  | 12    | -V1 Sense | -V2 Out   | -V2 Out   |
|    | 6     | On / Off | On / Off | On / Off | 13    | V1 Trim   | V2 Trim   | Com 2 & 3 |
|    | 7     | Case     | Case     | Case     | 14    | +V1 Sense | +V2 Out   | +V3 Out   |

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## D100 SERIES 100 WATT DC/DC CONVERTERS

## **APPLICATION NOTES**

#### INPUT AND OUTPUT IMPEDANCE

The D100 Series of power converters have been designed to be stable with no external capacitors when used in low inductance input and output circuits. However, in some applications, the inductance associated with the distribution from the power source to the input of the converter can affect the stability of the converter. The addition of a 100  $\mu$ F electrolytic capacitor with an ESR <1 Ohm across the input helps ensure stability of the converter. In many applications, the user has to use decoupling capacitance at the load.

#### SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION

The D100 Series is equipped with short circuit protection. The converter will fold-back the input power whenever a short circuit is applied to its output and automatically recover after the overload condition is removed.

#### **REMOTE SENSING**

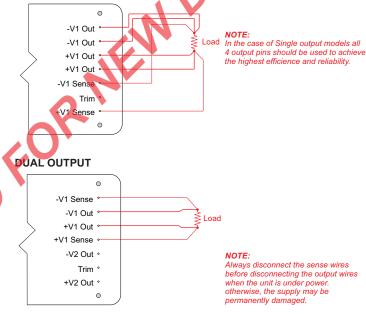
The D100 Series is equipped with remote sensing, this feature compensates for voltage drops occurring between the output pins of the converter and the load. The SENSE(-) and SENSE(+) pins should be connected at the load or at the point where regulation is required.

The feedback through the sensing pins allows the converter to output a higher voltage at the output pins to compensate for the voltage drop on the connections between the converters output and the load. It will compensate for up to 0.5V drop between the converter and the load.

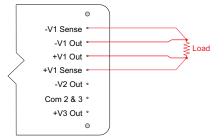
Because the sense leads carry minimal current, large traces on the end-user board are not required. However, sense traces should be located close to a ground plane to minimize system noise and insure optimum performance. When wiring discretely, twisted pair wires should be used to connect the sense lines to the load to reduce susceptibility to noise. The figures below show the correct method of installation using this option.

RoHS

#### SINGLE OUTPUT



#### TRIPLE OUTPUT



If remote sensing is not required, the SENSE(-) pin must be connected to the Output(-) pin and the SENSE(+) pin must be connected to the Output(+) pin to ensure the converter will regulate at the specified output voltage. If these connections are not made, the converter will deliver an output voltage that is slightly higher than the specified value.

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## **APPLICATION NOTES**

#### ISOLATION

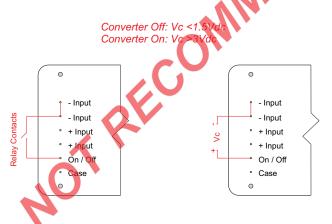
The output of the D100 Series is galvanically isolated from both the input and case, capacitance is < 1300pF and resistance is > 10G Ohm.

The figure below shows the internal RC network that connects the Case (Pin 7) to Input(-) (Pins 2&3). This aides in reducing unwanted noise.

| ( 0         | )        |   | 0 |
|-------------|----------|---|---|
|             |          |   | ۰ |
| ľ           | - Input  |   | ۰ |
|             | - Input  |   | ۰ |
| •           | + Input  |   | ۰ |
| <b>≜</b> +• | + Input  |   | ۰ |
| 0.01uF      | On / Off |   | ۰ |
| ₽°          | Case     |   | ۰ |
|             | )        | AMERICAN POWER DESIGN<br>www.apowerdesign.com | 0 |

#### **REMOTE ON/OFF CONTROL**

The On/Off control (Pin 6) allows the user to shut down the converter mechanically or logically using a relay or a TTL or CMOS logic signal.



#### **INRUSH CURRENT**

The inrush current of the D100 Series has been kept as low as possible. However, a series resistor may be inserted in the input line to limit this current further.

#### THERMAL PROTECTION

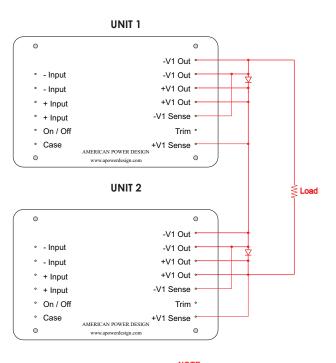


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The D100 Series is equipped with a self-resetting thermal protection circuit. The converter will shut down if the internal temperature exceeds  $100^{\circ}$ C +/- 5°C output and automatically recover once the temperature drops below  $80^{\circ}$ C +/- 5°C.

### CONNECTION IN SERIES

Figure below shows how to connect multiple outputs in series with the use of shunt diodes, taking into consideration that the highest achieved output voltage should remain below the rated isolation voltage.



**NOTE:** Series connection is recommended for single output models only.

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The figures below show how to adjust the output voltage

SINGLE OUTPUT

using a fixed precision resistor.

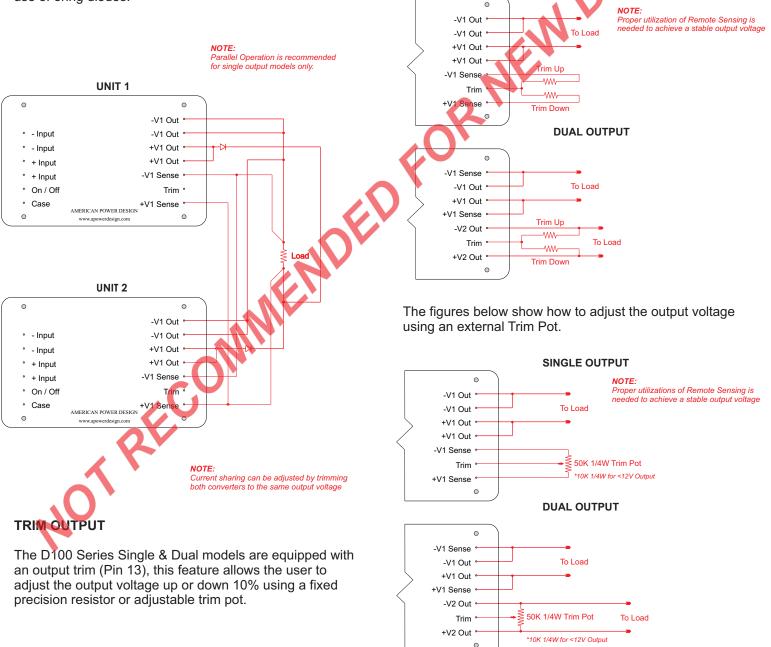
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## D100 SERIES 100 WATT DC/DC CONVERTERS

## **APPLICATION NOTES**

#### **CONNECTION IN PARALLEL**

The figure below shows how to connect outputs of several units with equal nominal output voltage in parallel with the use of oring diodes.



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Rev. 3.01 31-JAN-2014



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## **APPLICATION NOTES**

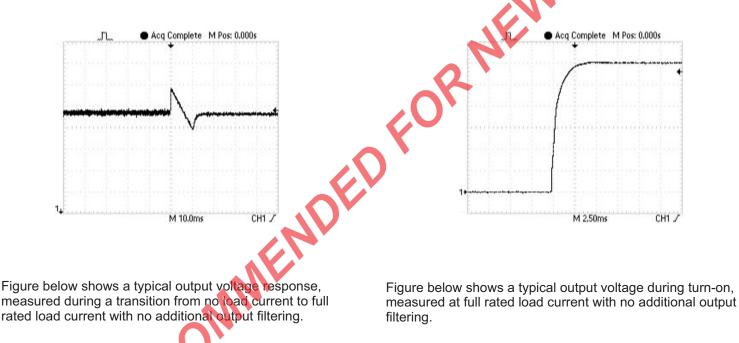
#### LOAD TRANSIENT

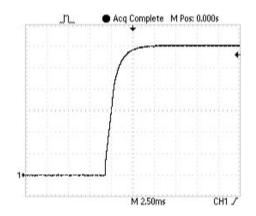
Figure below shows a typical output voltage response, measured during a transition from full rated load current to no load current with no additional output filtering.

#### STARTUP TRANSIENT

Figure below shows a typical output voltage during turn-on, measured at no load current with no additional output filtering.

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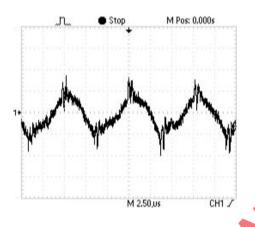
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#### 100 WATT DC/DC CONVERTERS D100 SERIES

## APPLICATION NOTES

#### **RIPPLE AND NOISE**

Figure below shows a typical output voltage ripple waveform, measured with 20MHz bandwidth filter at full rated load current with no additional output filtering. External low ESR capacitors may be added across output to further reduce ripple.



#### NUCLEAR AND MEDICAL APPLICATIONS

American Power Design products are not designed, intended for use in, or authorized for use as critical components in life support systems, equipment used in hazardous environments, or nuclear control systems without the express written consent of American Power Design, Inc.

#### WARRANTY

#### **CLEANING AGENTS**

In order to avoid possible damage, any penetration of

RoHS

cleaning fluids must be prevented, since the power supplies are not hermetically sealed.

### TECHNICAL REVISIONS

The appearance of products, including safety agency certifications pictured on labels, may change depending on the date manufactured. Specifications are subject to change without notice.

## SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

The converters are designed to meet North American and International safety regulatory requirements per UL 60950-1/CSA 22.2 No. 60950-1-07 Second Edition, IEC 60950-1: 2005, and EN 60950-1:2006. Basic Insulation is provided between input and output. To comply with safety agencies requirements, an input line fuse must be used external to the converter. The table below provides the recommended fuse rating for use with this family of products.

| Input Voltage Range | Fuse Rating |
|---------------------|-------------|
| 10-20Vdc            | 15A         |
| 18-36Vdc            | 8A          |
| 20-60Vdc            | 7.5A        |
| 36-72Vdc            | 4.5A        |

If one input fuse is used for a group of modules, the maximum fuse rating should not exceed 20A.

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All products being returned for repair require a return material authorization(RMA) assigned by APD prior to return shipment.